

REFERENCES

- American Automobile Association Foundation for Traffic Safety. (1997). *Aggressive driving: Three studies*. Washington, DC: Author.
- Baxter, J. S., Macrae, C. N., Manstead, A. S. R., Stradling, S. G., & Parker, D. (1990). Attributional biases and driver behavior. *Social Behaviour*, 5, 185-192.
- Berger, K. T. (1998). *Zen driving*. New York: Ballantine.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Deffenbacher, D. M., Lynch, R. S., & Richards, T. L. (2003). Anger, aggression, and risky behavior: A comparison of high and low anger drivers. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 41, 701-718.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Filetti, L. B., Lynch, R. S., Dahlen, E. R., & Oetting, E. R. (2002). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of high anger drivers. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 895-910.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Huff, M. E., Lynch, R. S., Oetting, E. R., & Salvatore, N. F. (2000). Characteristics and treatment of high-anger drivers. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 47, 5-17.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Lynch, R. S., Oetting, E. R., & Swaim, R. C. (2002). The Driving Anger Expression Inventory: A measure of how people express their anger on the road. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 717-737.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Lynch, R. S., Oetting, E. R., & Yingling, D. A. (2001). Driving anger: Correlates and a test of state-trait theory. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 31, 1321-1331.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Oetting, E. R., & Lynch, R. S. (1994). Development of a Driving Anger Scale. *Psychological Reports*, 74, 83-91.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Oetting, E. R., Lynch, R. S., & Morris, C. D. (1996). The expression of anger and its consequences. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 34, 575-590.
- Deffenbacher, J. L., Petrilli, R. T., Lynch, R. S., Oetting, E. R., & Swaim, R. C. (2003). The Driver's Angry Thoughts Questionnaire: A measure of angry cognitions when driving. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 27, 383-402.
- Elander, J., West, R., & French, D. (1993). Behavioral correlates of individual differences in road-traffic crash risk: An examination of methods and findings. *Psychological Bulletin*, 113, 279-294.
- Ellison, P. A., Govern, J. M., Petri, H. L., & Figler, M. H. (1995). Anonymity and aggressive driving behavior: A field study. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 10, 265-272.
- Ellison-Potter, P., Bell, P., & Deffenbacher, J. (2001). The effects of trait driving anger, anonymity, and aggressive stimuli on aggressive driving behavior. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 31, 431-443.
- Ferguson, A. (1998, January 12). Road rage. *Time*, 64-68.
- Fong, G., Frost, D., & Stansfeld, S. (2001). Road rage: A psychiatric phenomenon? *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 36, 277-286.
- Galovski, T. E., & Blanchard, E. B. (2002). The effectiveness of a brief psychological intervention on court-referred and self-referred aggressive drivers. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 40, 1385-1402.
- Gulian, E., Debney, L. M., Glendon, A. I., Davies, D. R., & Matthews, G. (1989). Coping with driver stress. In F. J. McGuigan, W. E. Sime, & J. M. Wallace (Eds.), *Stress and tension control* (Vol. 3, pp. 173-186). New York: Plenum Press.
- Gulian, E., Glendon, A. I., Matthews, G., Davies, D. R., & Debney, L. M. (1988). Exploration of driver stress. In J. A. Rothengatter & R. A. de Bruin (Eds.), *Road user behaviour: Theory and research* (pp. 342-347). Assen, The Netherlands: Van Gorcum.
- Gulian, E., Glendon, A. I., Matthews, G., Davies, D. R., & Debney, L. M. (1990). The stress of driving: A diary study. *Work and Stress*, 4, 7-16.
- Gulian, E., Matthews, G., Glendon, A. I., Davies, D. R., & Debney, L. M. (1989). Dimensions of driver stress. *Ergonomics*, 32, 585-602.
- Hennessy, D. A., & Wiesenthal, D. L. (1999). Traffic congestion, driver stress, and driver aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, 25, 409-423.
- Hennessy, D. A., & Wiesenthal, D. L. (2001). Gender, driver aggression, and driver violence: An applied analysis. *Sex Roles*, 44, 661-676.
- James, L., & Nahl, D. (2000). *Road rage and aggressive driving: Steering clear of highway warfare*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus.
- Jonah, B. A. (1986). Accident risk and risk-taking behaviour among young drivers. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 18, 255-271.
- Jonah, B. A., & Dawson, N. E. (1987). Youth and risk: Age differences in risky driving, risk perception, and risk utility. *Alcohol, Drugs, and Driving*, 3, 13-29.
- Lajunen, T., & Parker, D. (2001). Are aggressive people aggressive drivers? A study of the relationship between self-reported general aggressiveness, driver anger and aggressive driving. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 33, 243-255.
- Lajunen, T., Parker, D., & Stradling, S. G. (1998). Dimensions of driver anger, aggressive and highway code violations and their mediation by safety orientation in UK drivers. *Transportation Research Part F*, 1, 107-121.
- Lajunen, T., Parker, D., & Summala, H. (1999). Does traffic congestion increase driver aggression? *Transportation Research Part F*, 2, 225-236.
- Larson, J. A. (1996). *Steering clear of highway madness*. Wilsonville, OR: Bookpartners.
- Lawton, R., Parker, D., Manstead, A. S. R., & Stradling, S. G. (1997). The role of affect in predicting social behaviors: The case of road traffic violations. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 27, 1258-1276.
- Matthews, B. A., & Norris, F. H. (2002). When is believing "seeing"? Hostile attribution bias as a function of self-reported aggression. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 32, 1-32.
- Novaco, R. W. (1991). Aggression on roadways. In R. Baenninger (Ed.), *Targets of violence and aggression* (pp. 253-326). Oxford, England: North-Holland.
- Novaco, R. W., Stokols, D., Campbell, J., & Stokols, J. (1979). Transportation, stress, and community psychology. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 7, 361-380.
- Novaco, R. W., Stokols, D., & Milanese, L. (1990). Objective and subjective dimensions of travel impedance as determinants of commuting stress. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 18, 231-257.
- Parker, D., Lajunen, T., & Summala, H. (2002). Anger and aggression among drivers in three European countries. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 34, 229-235.
- Parker, D., Manstead, A. S. R., Stradling, S. G., & Reason, J. T. (1992). Determinants of intention to commit driving violations. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 24, 117-131.
- Parker, D., Reason, J. T., Manstead, A. S. R., & Stradling, S. G. (1995). Driving errors, driving violations, and accident involvement. *Ergonomics*, 38, 1036-1048.
- Parkinson, B. (2001). Anger on and off the road. *British Journal of Psychology*, 92, 507-526.
- Retting, R. A., & Williams, A. F. (1996). Characteristics of red light violators: Results of a field investigation. *Journal of Safety Research*, 27, 9-15.
- Sharkin, B. S. (1988). The measurement and treatment of client anger in counseling. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 66, 361-365.
- Shinar, D. (1998). Aggressive driving: The contribution of the drivers and the situation. *Transportation Research Part F*, 1, 137-160.
- Stokols, D., Novaco, R. W., Stokols, J., & Campbell, J. (1978). Traffic congestion, Type-A behavior, and stress. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 63, 467-480.
- Summala, H. (1987). Young driver accidents: Risk taking or failure of skills? *Alcohol, Drugs, and Driving*, 3, 79-91.
- Underwood, G., Chapman, P., Wright, S., & Crundell, D. (1999). Anger while driving. *Transportation Research Part F*, 2, 55-68.
- Vest, J., Cohen, W., & Tharp, M. (1997, June 2). Road rage. *U.S. News and World Report*, 24-30.
- Wells-Parker, E., Ceminsky, J., Hallberg, V., Snow, R. W., Dunaway, G., Guiling, S., et al. (2002). An exploratory study of the relationship between road rage and crash experience in a representative sample of U.S. drivers. *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 34, 271-278.