

## REFERENCES

- Christensen, C. P. (1985). A perceptual approach to cross-cultural counselling. *Canadian Counsellor*, 19, 63-81.
- Egan, G. (1986). *The skilled helper* (2nd ed.). Monterey, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Gudykunst, K. B., & Kim, Y. Y. (1984). *Communicating with strangers: An approach to intercultural communication*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Hall, E. T. (1976). *Beyond culture*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Press.
- Hora, T. (1959). Tao, Zen and existential psychotherapy. *Psychologia*, 2, 236-242.
- Hsu, F. L. K. (1985). The self in cross-cultural perspective. In A. J. Marsella, G. DeVos, & F. L. K. Hsu (Eds.), *Culture and self: Asian and Western perspectives* (pp. 24-55). New York: Tavistock.
- Ishiyama, F. I. (1989). Understanding foreign adolescents difficulties in cross-cultural adjustment: A self validation model. *Canadian Journal of School Psychology*, 4(2), 41-56.
- Ishiyama, F. I., & Westwood, M. J. (1989). *Understanding cross-cultural clients and enhancing client validating communication*. Manuscript submitted for publication.
- Ivey, A. E., Ivey, M. B., & Simek-Downing, L. (1987). *Counselling and psychotherapy: Integrating skills, theory and practice*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Pedersen, P. (1983). The cultural complexity of counseling. *International Journal of Advanced Counseling*, 6, 177-192.
- Rogers, C. R. (1951). *Client-centered therapy*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Sue, D. W. (1981). *Counseling the culturally different: Theory and practice*. New York: Wiley.
- Sundberg, N. D. (1981). Cross-cultural counseling and psychotherapy: A research overview. In A. J. Marsella & P. B. Pedersen (Eds.), *Cross-cultural counseling and psychotherapy*. New York: Pergamon Press.
- Vontress, C. (1976). Racial and ethnic barriers in counseling. In P. Pedersen, W. Lonner, & J. Draguns (Eds.), *Counseling across cultures*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawaii.
- Wallen, J. L. (1972). *The interpersonal gap*. Portland, OR: Northwest Regional Educational Lab.
- Watzlawick, P., Beavin, J., & Jackson, D. (1967). *The pragmatics of human communication*. New York: Norton.
- Westwood, M. J., & Borgen, W. A. (1988). A culturally embedded model for effective intercultural communication. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counseling*, 11, 115-125.